## Per Communicable Diseases in School Settings, Essential Guidelines for School Nurses and

<u>Personnel</u>. Most minor illnesses do not require a child's exclusion from the school setting. Exclusion and readmission to school requires a logical assessment of the seriousness of the presenting symptoms and the discomfort of the child and its fellow students.

## \* <u>Please note that many of the symptoms listed below can be treated by the School-Based Health</u> <u>Center.</u>

For more information, please speak with your school nurse, School-Based Health Center, or Adrienne Huval.

Presenting symptoms, additional con	plaints, and criteria for	or exclusion from and readmission to
school are included.		

SYMPTOM	ADDITIONAL COMPLAINTS	EXCLUSION CRITERIA	READMISSION CRITERIA
<u>Common cold</u>	<ul> <li>Fever</li> <li>Sore throat</li> <li>Runny or stuffy nose</li> <li>Sneezing</li> <li>Coughing</li> <li>Watery eyes</li> <li>Conjunctivitis</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Fever accompanied by behavior change</li> <li>Appears or acts very ill</li> <li>Breathing difficulties</li> <li>Existence of blood-red or purple rash apparently not associated with trauma</li> </ul>	Exclusion criteria are resolved
<u>Conjunctivitis</u> (pinkeye)	<ul> <li>Fever</li> <li>Purulent discharge</li> <li>Eye itchiness or burning</li> <li>Eye swelling</li> <li>Light sensitivity</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Purulent discharge</li> </ul>	Exclusion criteria are resolved On medication (if indicated) at least for 24 hours
<u>Cough</u>	<ul> <li>Dry, productive, whooping or barking cough</li> <li>Runny or stuffy nose</li> <li>Sore throat</li> <li>Hoarse voice</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Rapid, forced or difficulty/change of breathing</li> <li>Severe, uncontrolled cough</li> <li>Cyanosis</li> <li>Wheezing</li> </ul>	Exclusion criteria are resolved
Diarrhea (stools are more frequent and looser than usual)	<ul> <li>Fever</li> <li>Stomach ache or abdominal cramps</li> <li>Vomiting</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The diarrhea cannot be contained in a toilet.</li> <li>Presence of blood or mucus in the stool</li> <li>Unusual stool color (very pale, all black or deep green) and change in odor</li> <li>Additional symptoms present such as vomiting, fever, abdominal pain, etc</li> </ul>	When symptoms subside Stool is contained in diapers or the toilet
Earache	<ul> <li>Fever</li> <li>Purulent or bloody discharge</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Unable to participate in school activities</li> <li>Additional symptoms present such as purulent or bloody discharge from ear</li> </ul>	Exclusion criteria are resolved

Fever (temperature over 101°F orally)		<ul> <li>Fever alone does not require exclusion</li> <li>Additional symptoms present such as a rash, sore throat, vomiting, diarrhea, etc</li> </ul>	Exclusion criteria are resolved
SYMPTOM	ADDITIONAL COMPLAINTS	EXCLUSION CRITERIA	READMISSION CRITERIA
Headache	<ul> <li>Behavior change – is tired or irritable</li> <li>May be accompanied by other symptoms such as fever, nausea/vomiting, stiff neck, etc</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>No exclusion is necessary for headache alone.</li> <li>Nevertheless, close observation should be exercised</li> </ul>	Able to participate in school activities and exclusion criteria are resolved
Mouth sores	<ul> <li>White or yellowish spots and patches in the mouth, on tongue or along the cheeks</li> <li>Painful swallowing, swollen neck glands or lips</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Uncontrollable drooling</li> <li>Needs more care than personnel can provide</li> <li>Unable to participate in school activities</li> </ul>	Able to participate in school activities and exclusion criteria are resolved
Rash	See more information on rashes below	<ul> <li>Additional symptoms present such as behavioral changes, fever, joint pain, or bruising not associated with injury, or if the rash is oozing or causes open wounds</li> </ul>	Able to participate in school activities and exclusion criteria are resolved On medication (if indicated) at least for 24 hours
Stomach ache / abdominal pain	<ul> <li>Fever</li> <li>Abdominal pain</li> <li>Abdominal cramps</li> <li>Nausea/vomiting</li> <li>Diarrhea</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Pain is severe</li> <li>Pain appears after an injury</li> <li>Additional symptoms present such as such as fever, vomiting, diarrhea, etc</li> </ul>	Able to participate in school activities and exclusion criteria are resolved
Swollen lymph nodes	<ul> <li>Fever</li> <li>Common cold symptoms</li> <li>Swelling at front and/or sides of neck</li> <li>Swollen lymph nodes in groin or armpits</li> <li>Boils or redness</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Additional symptoms present such as difficulty breathing, swallowing, fever, etc</li> </ul>	Able to participate in school activities and exclusion criteria are resolved On medications (if indicated) at least for 24 hours

Vomiting Abdominal Abdominal Diarrhea		Able to participate in school activities and exclusion criteria are resolved
--	--	---